

Heavy MSSM Higgs Bosons at the LHC

Sven Heinemeyer, IFCA (Santander)

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1. Introduction & Motivation
2. “Conventional” production of H, A at the LHC
3. CED production of MSSM Higgs bosons at the LHC
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1. Introduction & Motivation

Enlarged Higgs sector: Two Higgs doublets

$$H_1 = \begin{pmatrix} H_1^1 \\ H_1^2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 + (\phi_1 + i\chi_1)/\sqrt{2} \\ \phi_1^- \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H_2 = \begin{pmatrix} H_2^1 \\ H_2^2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \phi_2^+ \\ v_2 + (\phi_2 + i\chi_2)/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V = m_1^2 H_1 \bar{H}_1 + m_2^2 H_2 \bar{H}_2 - m_{12}^2 (\epsilon_{ab} H_1^a H_2^b + \text{h.c.})$$

$$+ \underbrace{\frac{g'^2 + g^2}{8}}_{\text{gauge couplings, in contrast to SM}} (H_1 \bar{H}_1 - H_2 \bar{H}_2)^2 + \underbrace{\frac{g^2}{2}}_{\text{gauge couplings, in contrast to SM}} |H_1 \bar{H}_2|^2$$

physical states: h^0, H^0, A^0, H^\pm Goldstone bosons: G^0, G^\pm

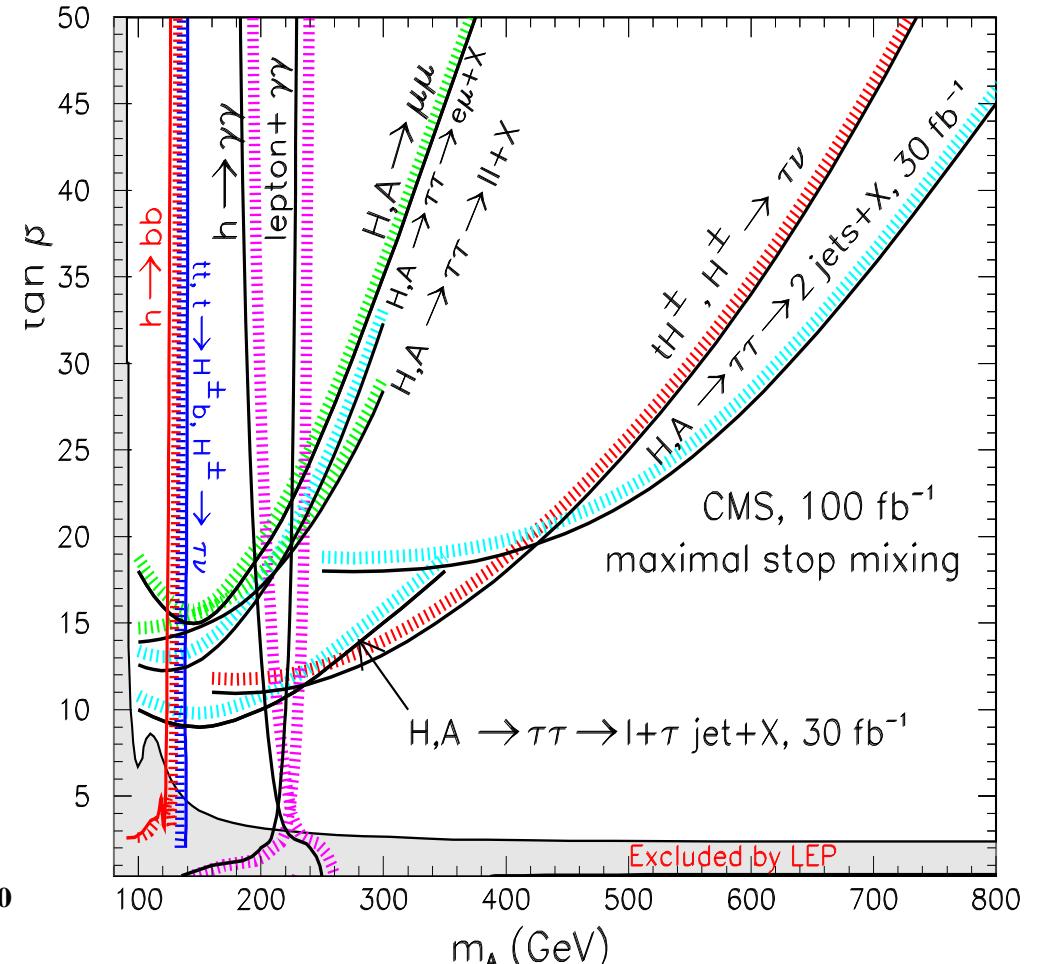
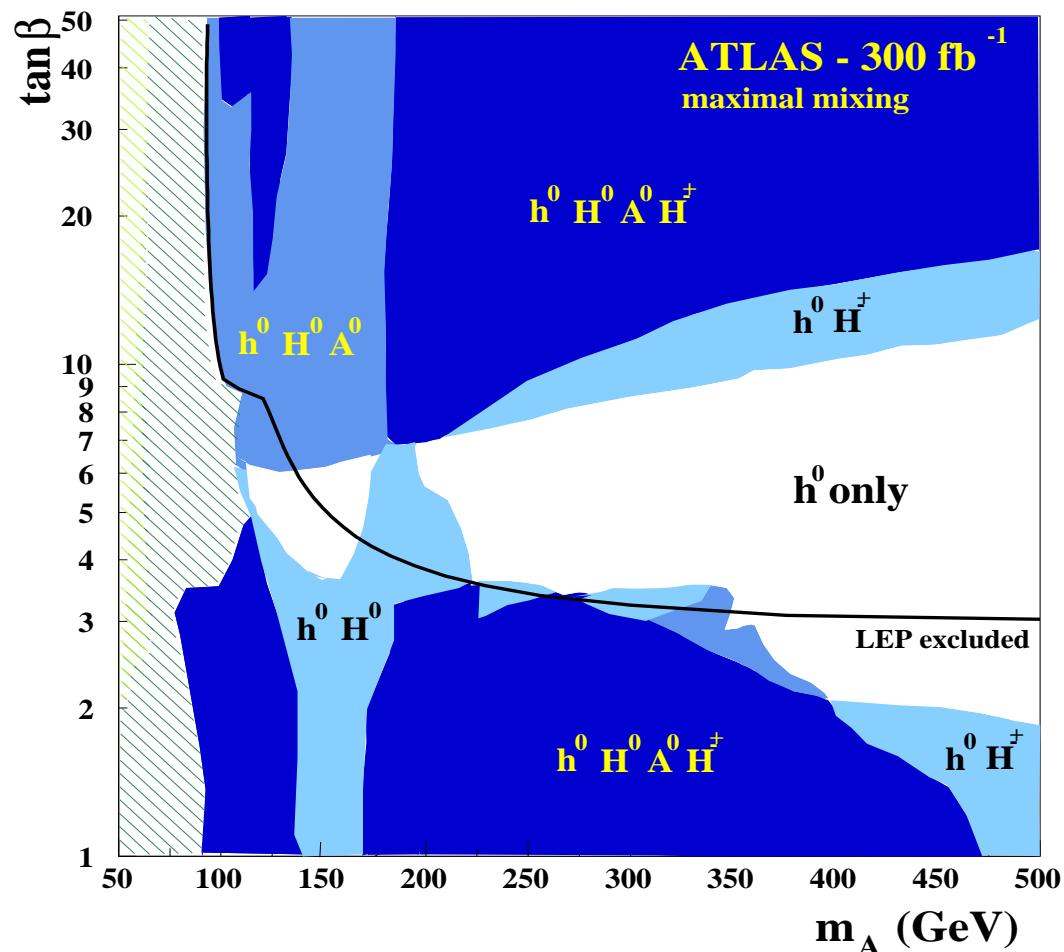
Input parameters: (to be determined experimentally)

$$\tan \beta = \frac{v_2}{v_1}, \quad M_A^2 = -m_{12}^2(\tan \beta + \cot \beta)$$

"Heavy" MSSM Higgs searches:

MSSM Higgs discovery contours in M_A - $\tan\beta$ plane

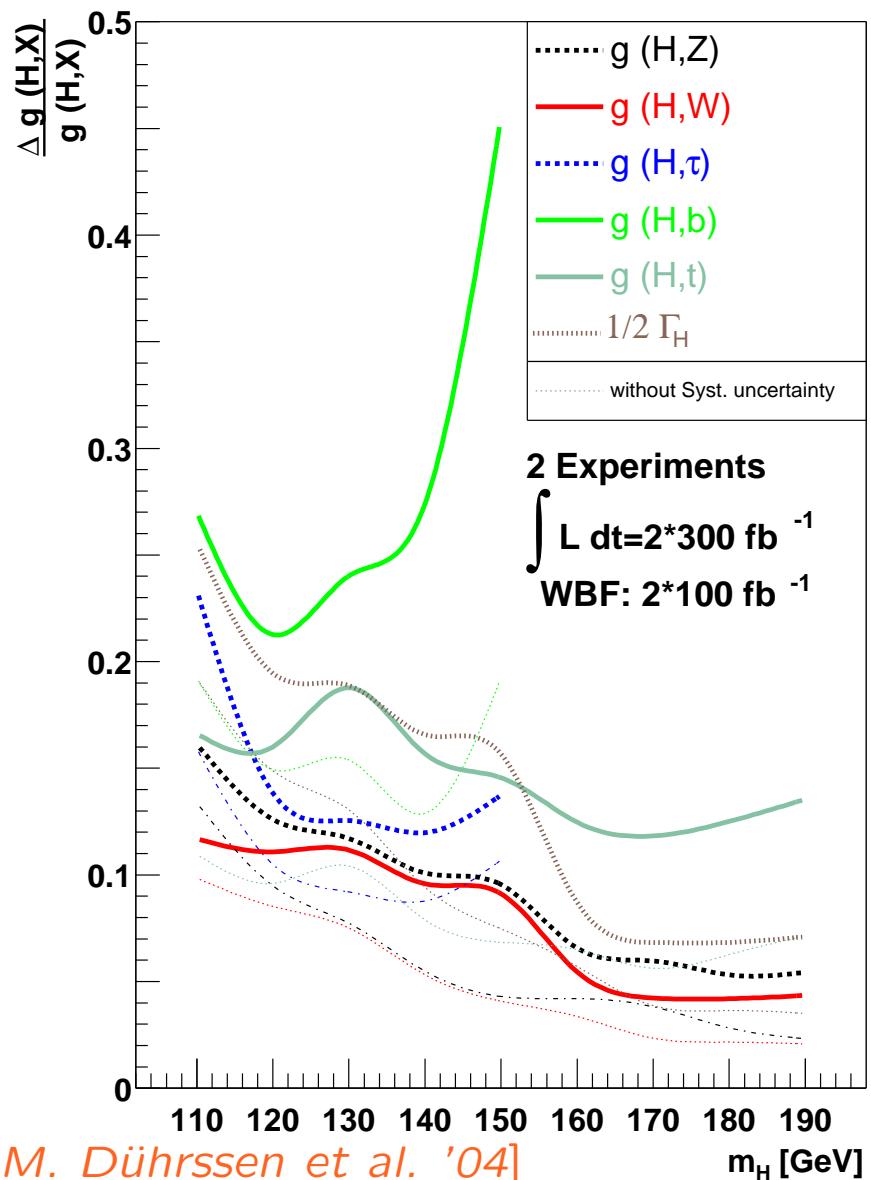
(m_h^{\max} benchmark scenario): [ATLAS '99] [CMS '03]



Where can the heavy Higgses be observed?

With which precision?

The LHC will find a SM-like Higgs and measure its characteristics:



- mass: $\delta M_h \approx 200 \text{ MeV}$
- couplings: $(2 * 300 + 2 * 100) \text{ fb}^{-1}$:
typical accuracies of 20-30%
for $m_H \leq 150 \text{ GeV}$
10% accuracies for HVV couplings
above WW threshold

Assumption:

- $g_{HVV}^2 \leq g_{HVV,SM}^2 \times 1.05$
- SM rates for the Higgs

Problem:

$Hb\bar{b}$ only via $t\bar{t} \rightarrow H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
signal shape \approx background shape
⇒ reduced signal in new analyses
(for ATLAS and CMS)
⇒ other possibilities for $Hb\bar{b}$?

2. “Conventional” production of H, A at the LHC

$$\begin{aligned} b\bar{b} &\rightarrow H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- + X \\ pp &\rightarrow tH^\pm + X, \quad H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau \end{aligned}$$

Enhancement factors compared to the SM case:

$$H/A : \frac{\tan^2 \beta}{(1 + \Delta_b)^2} \times \frac{\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-) + \text{BR}(A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)}{\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)_{\text{SM}}}$$

$$H^\pm : \frac{\tan^2 \beta}{(1 + \Delta_b)^2} \times \text{BR}(H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau)$$

$\Rightarrow \Delta_b$ effects so far neglected by ATLAS/CMS

also relevant for $\text{BR}(H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$, $\text{BR}(H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau)$

also relevant: correct evaluation of $\Gamma(H/A/H^\pm \rightarrow \text{SUSY})$

\Rightarrow additional effects on $\text{BR}(H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$, $\text{BR}(H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau)$

Analyzed search channels ($\phi = H, A$):

$b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow 2 \text{ jets}$

$b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \mu + \text{jet}$

$b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e + \text{jet}$

5 σ discovery contours = lower edge of LHC wedge

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$b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e + \text{jet}$

$\phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \text{jets}, 60 \text{ fb}^{-1}$			
$M_A \text{ [GeV]}$	200	500	800
N_S	63	35	17
ε_{exp}	2.5×10^{-4}	2.4×10^{-3}	3.6×10^{-3}
R_{M_ϕ}	0.176	0.171	0.187
$\Delta M_\phi/M_\phi [\%]$	2.2	2.8	4.5

ε_{exp} : experimental selection efficiency

R_{M_ϕ} : di- τ mass resolution over Higgs boson mass

[S. Gennai, A. Nikitenko, L. Wendland '06]

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$b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e + \text{jet}$

$\phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \mu + \text{jet}, 30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$		
$M_A \text{ [GeV]}$	200	500
N_S	79	57
ε_{exp}	7.0×10^{-3}	2.0×10^{-2}
R_{M_ϕ}	0.210	0.200
$\Delta M_\phi/M_\phi \text{ [%]}$	2.4	2.6

ε_{exp} : experimental selection efficiency

R_{M_ϕ} : di- τ mass resolution over Higgs boson mass

[A. Kalinowski, M. Konecki, D. Kotlinski '06]

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$b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e + \text{jet}$

$\phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e + \text{jet}, 30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$			
$M_A \text{ [GeV]}$	200	300	500
N_S	72.9	45.5	32.8
ε_{exp}	3.0×10^{-3}	6.4×10^{-3}	1.0×10^{-2}
R_{M_ϕ}	0.216	0.214	0.230
$\Delta M_\phi/M_\phi [\%]$	2.5	3.2	4.0

ε_{exp} : experimental selection efficiency

R_{M_ϕ} : di- τ mass resolution over Higgs boson mass

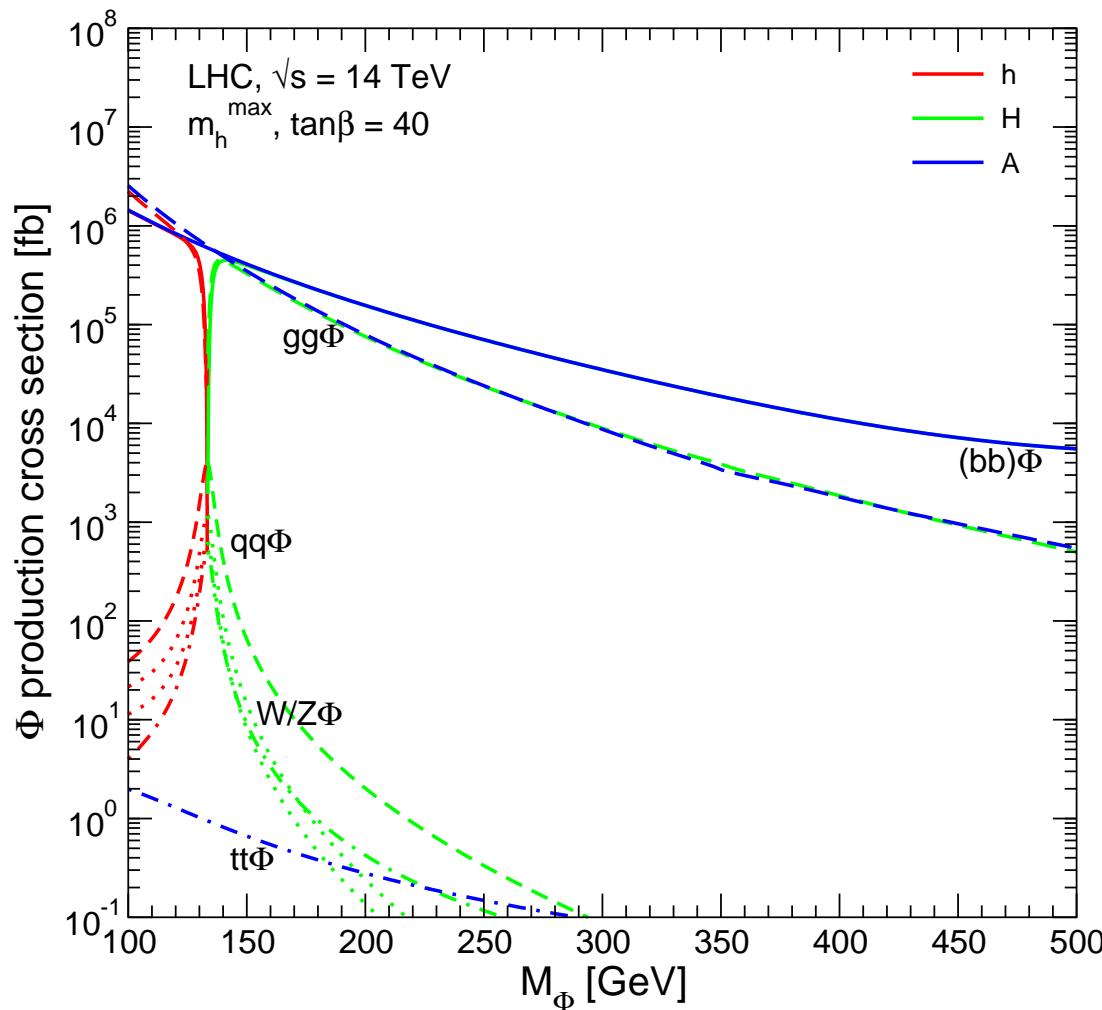
[R. Kinnunen, S. Lethi '06]

Combination of latest experimental and theoretical results

Prediction for Higgs production cross sections at the LHC:

⇒ implemented into FeynHiggs

[T. Hahn, S.H., F. Maltoni, G. Weiglein, S. Willenbrock '06]



gluon fusion: $gg \rightarrow \phi$

weak boson fusion (WBF):
 $q\bar{q} \rightarrow q'\bar{q}'\phi$

top quark associated
production: $gg, q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}\phi$

weak boson associated
production: $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow W\phi, Z\phi$

NEW: $b\bar{b}\phi$
(5 flavor scheme)

Combination of latest experimental and theoretical results

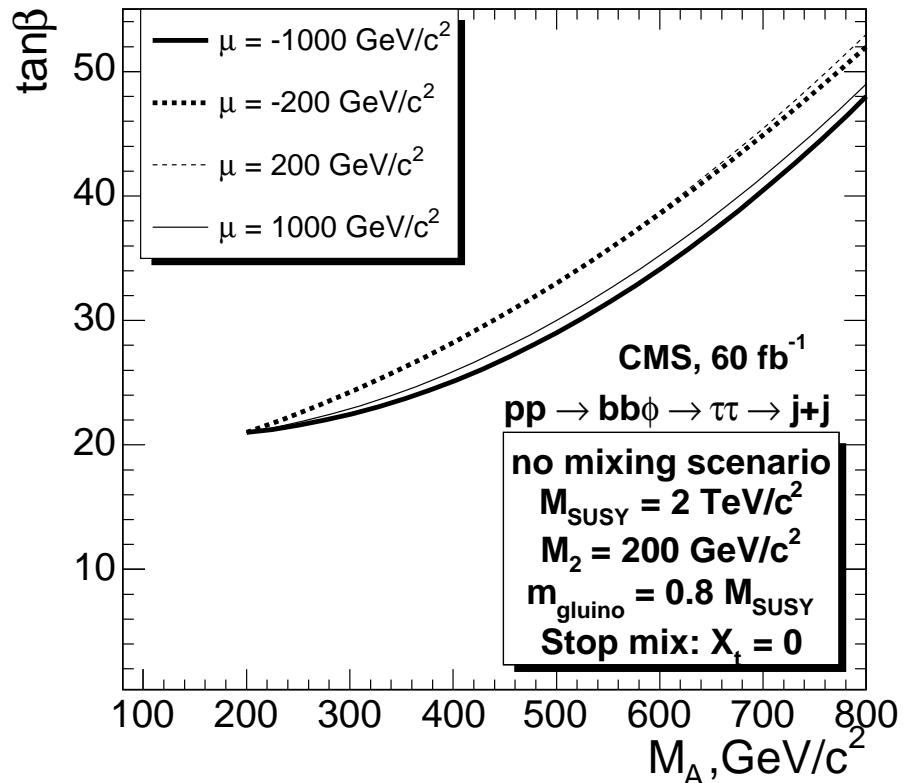
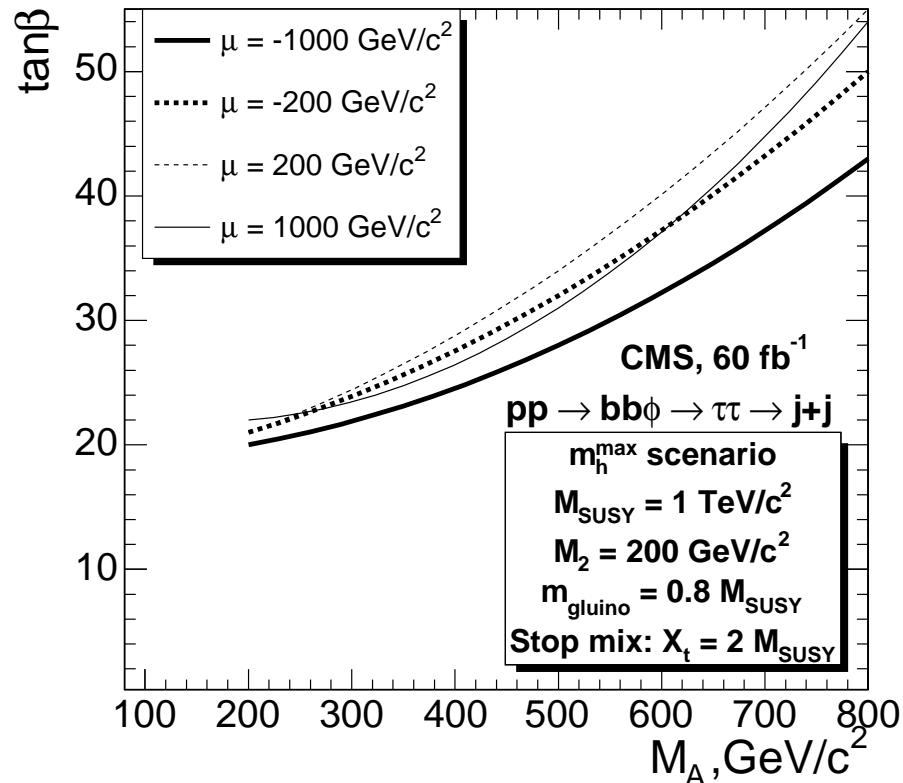
1. latest CMS results for $b\bar{b}\phi, \phi \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$
2. cross section results as implemented into FeynHiggs
 - five flavor scheme for SM result
 - effective coupling approximation for SUSY correction:

$$\frac{\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b})_{\text{MSSM}}}{\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b})_{\text{SM}}}$$

3. evaluation of $\text{BR}(H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$ as implemented into FeynHiggs included:
 - Δ_b corrections
 - Higgs wave function corrections
 - decay to SUSY particles
 - ...

Dependence on μ of LHC wedge from $b\bar{b} \rightarrow H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow 2 \text{jets}$:

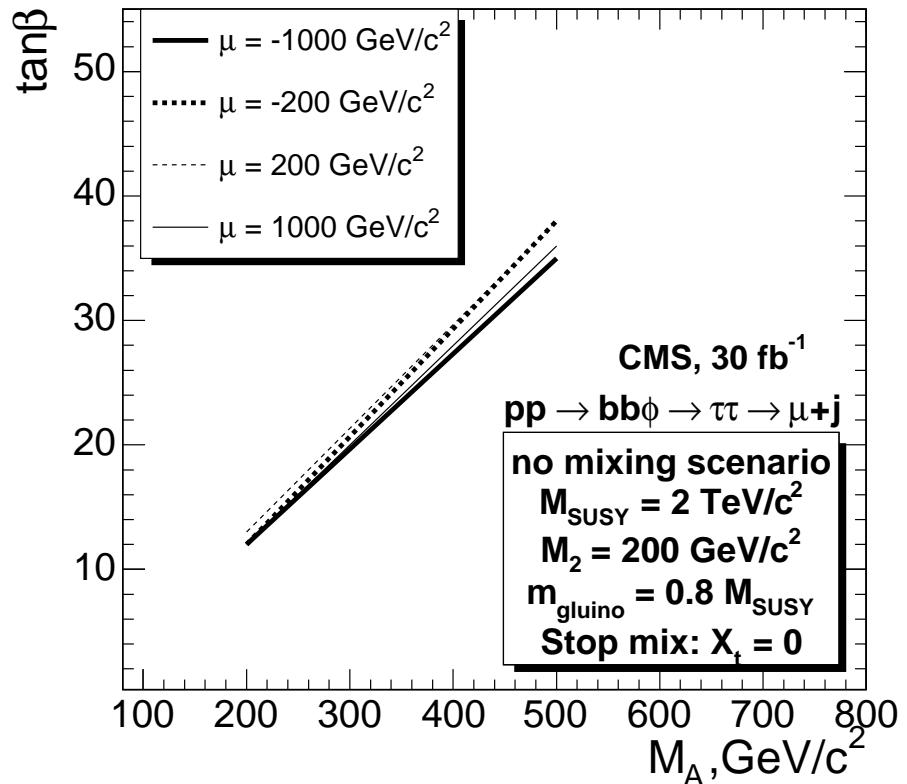
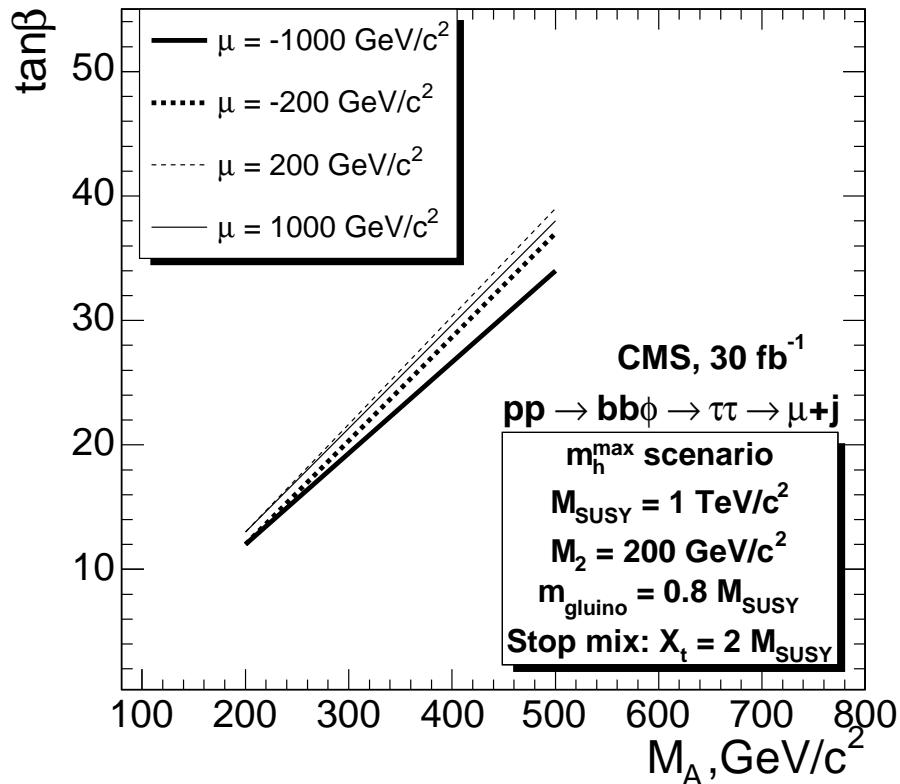
[S.H., A. Nikitenko, G. Weiglein et al. '07]



⇒ non-negligible variation with the sign and absolute value of μ
 (→ numerical compensations in production and decay)

Dependence on μ of LHC wedge from $b\bar{b} \rightarrow H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \mu + \text{jet}$:

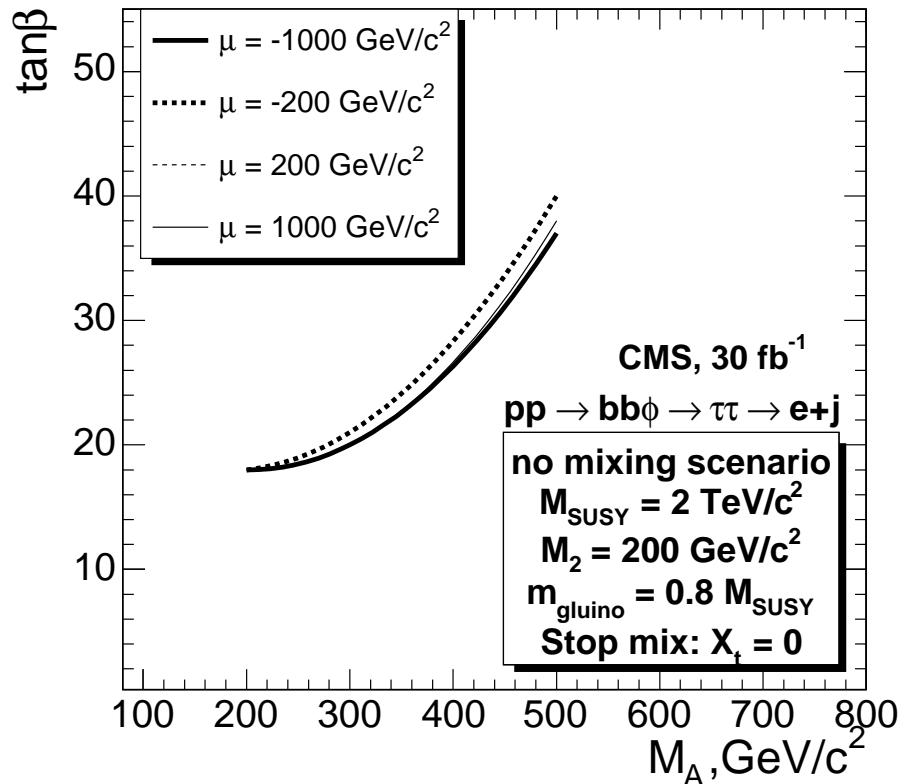
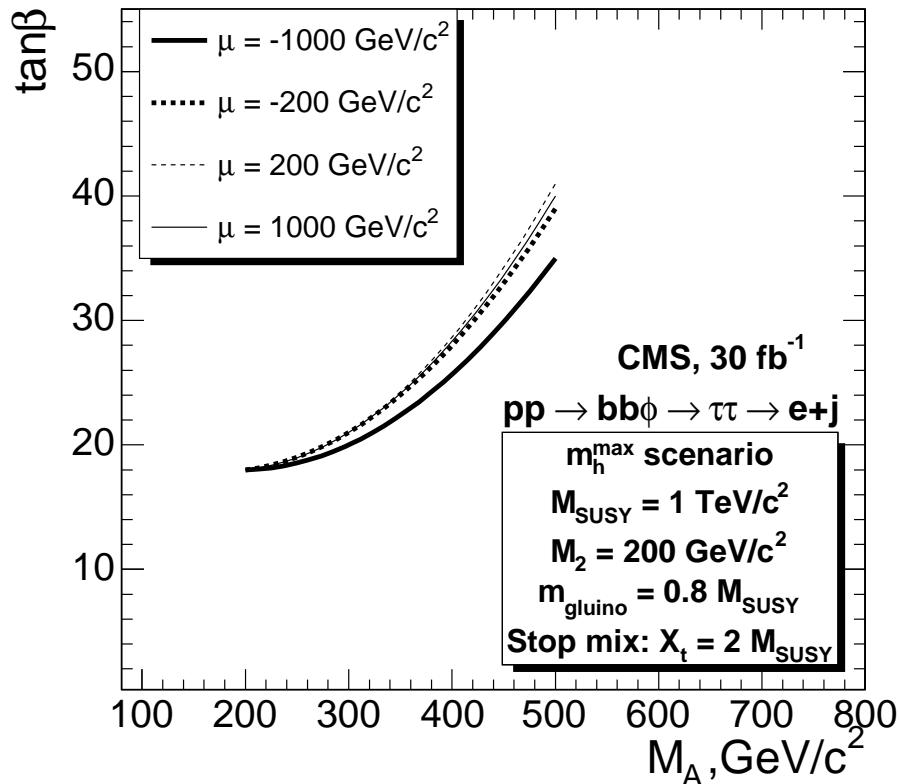
[S.H., A. Nikitenko, G. Weiglein et al. '07]



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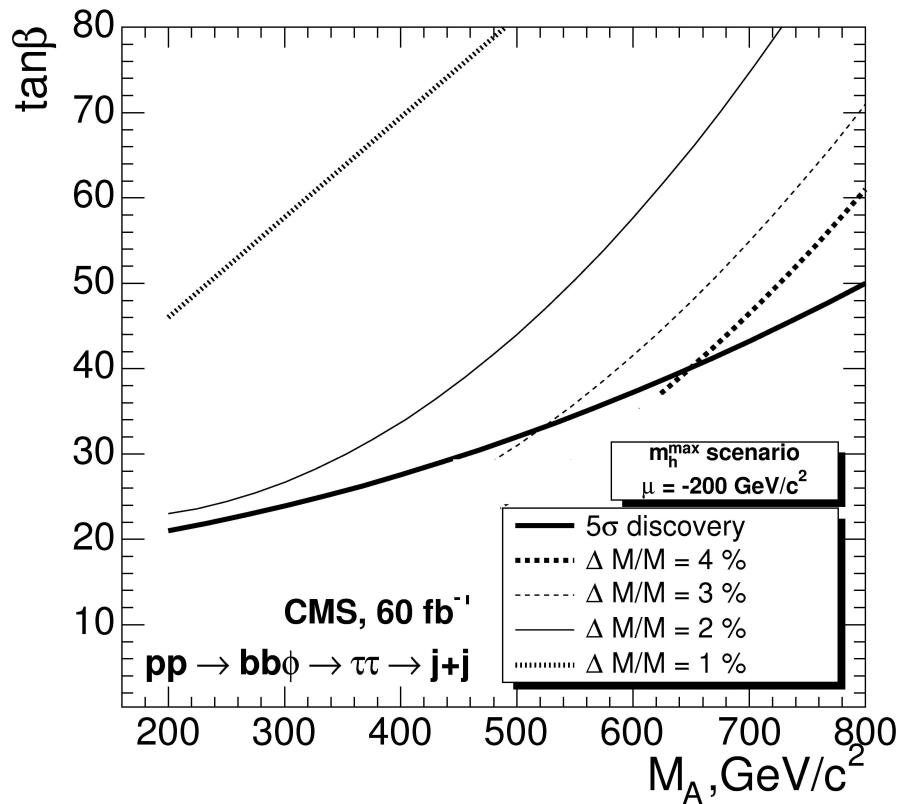
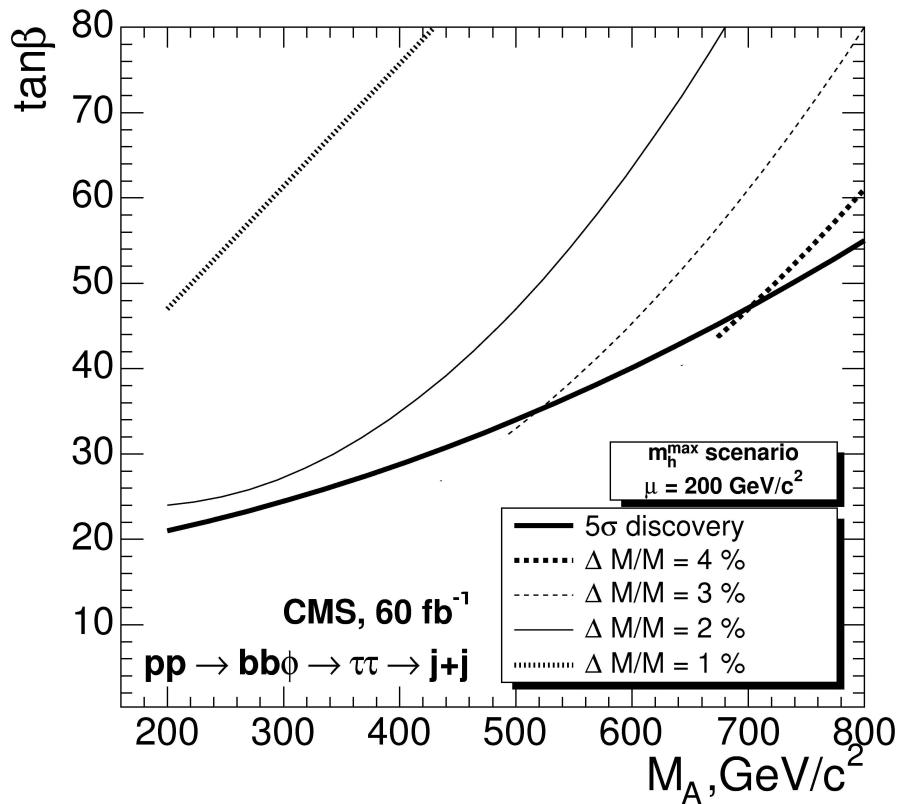
[S.H., A. Nikitenko, G. Weiglein et al. '07]



⇒ non-negligible variation with the sign and absolute value of μ
 (→ numerical compensations in production and decay)

Precision of $\delta M/M$ from $b\bar{b} \rightarrow H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow 2 \text{jets}$:

[S.H., A. Nikitenko, G. Weiglein et al. '07]



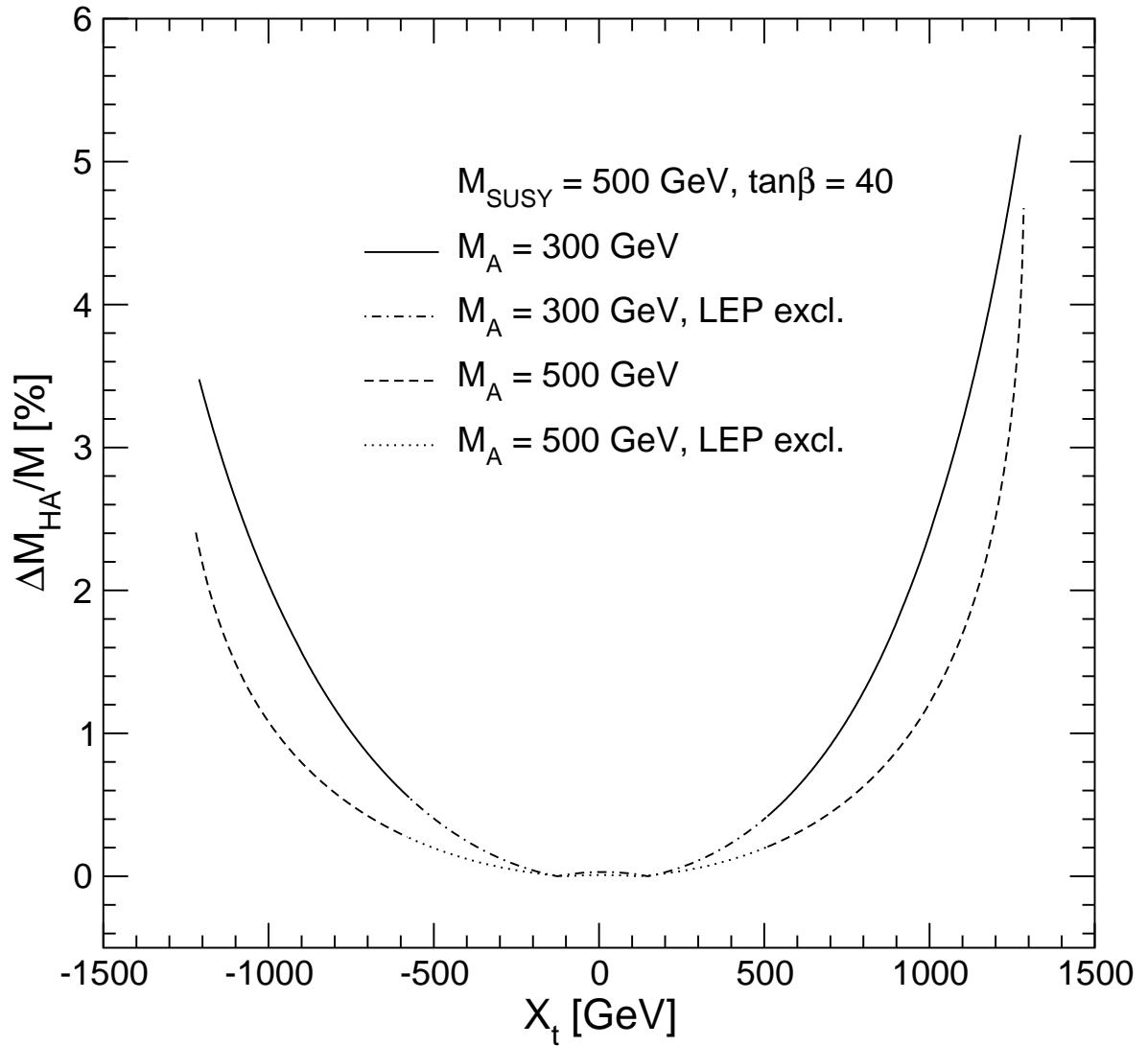
⇒ high precision measurement of heavy Higgs boson masses possible

Distinguish between H and A :

$\delta M/M$ resolution
of **1–4%** possible

⇒ possibly enough to
resolve H and A

($M_{\text{SUSY}} = 500 \text{ GeV}$,
 $A_{t,b} = 1000 \text{ GeV}$
 $\mu = 1000 \text{ GeV}$,
 $M_2 = 500 \text{ GeV}$
 $m_{\tilde{g}} = 500 \text{ GeV}$
→ “normal” scenario)

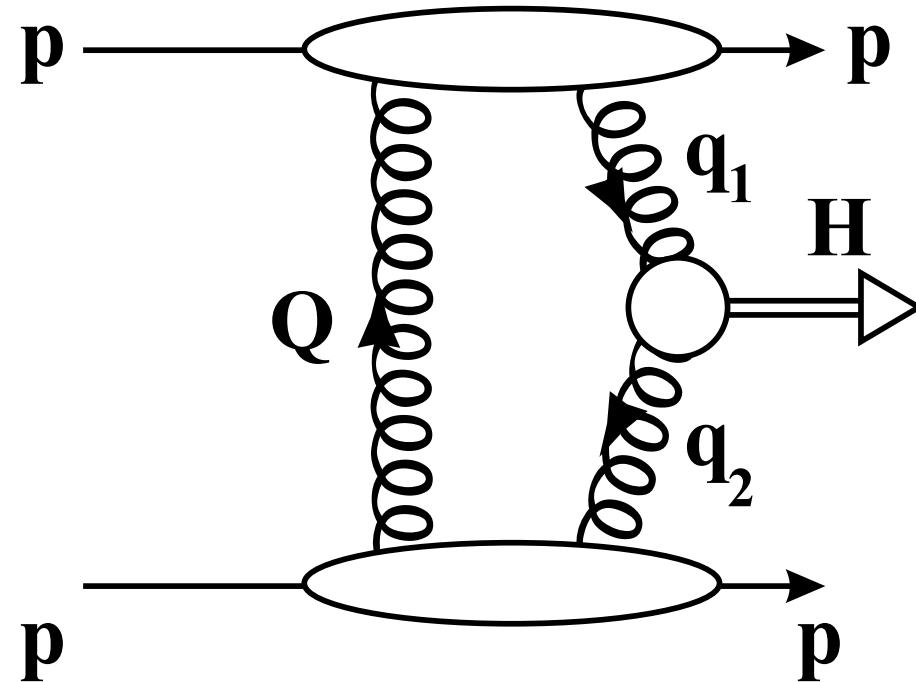


⇒ detailed analysis in progress [S.H., A. Nikitenko, G. Weiglein '07]

3. CED production of MSSM Higgs bosons at the LHC

[S.H., V. Khoze, M. Ryskin, W. Stirling, M. Tasevsky, G. Weiglein '07]

$$pp \rightarrow p \oplus h, H \oplus p, \quad h, H \rightarrow b\bar{b} \quad (\text{protons remain intact})$$



Some details ($\phi = h, H$):

1. Proton detection: in Forward Proton Taggers at 220 m, 420 m
 2. Higgs decay: (here only) $\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
two high p_T b jets, measured in ATLAS or CMS
 3. Trigger to keep signal (2):
“cocktail” of triggers: 220, high p_T jets, high p_T leptons, . . .
 4. Identification of signal: (1) and (2) have to match in mass
 5. Cross section calculation: $\sigma_{\text{SM}} \times \frac{\Gamma(gg \rightarrow \phi)_{\text{MSSM}}}{\Gamma(gg \rightarrow H_{\text{SM}})_{\text{SM}}}$
 6. Decay calculation: $\text{BR}(\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \Rightarrow \text{FeynHiggs}$, incl. Δ_b dependence
advantage over SM: enhanced decay rates
 7. Backgrounds and pile-up:
taken into account according to recent analyses/
best available estimates
- ⇒ 5σ discovery contours, 3σ significance bounds

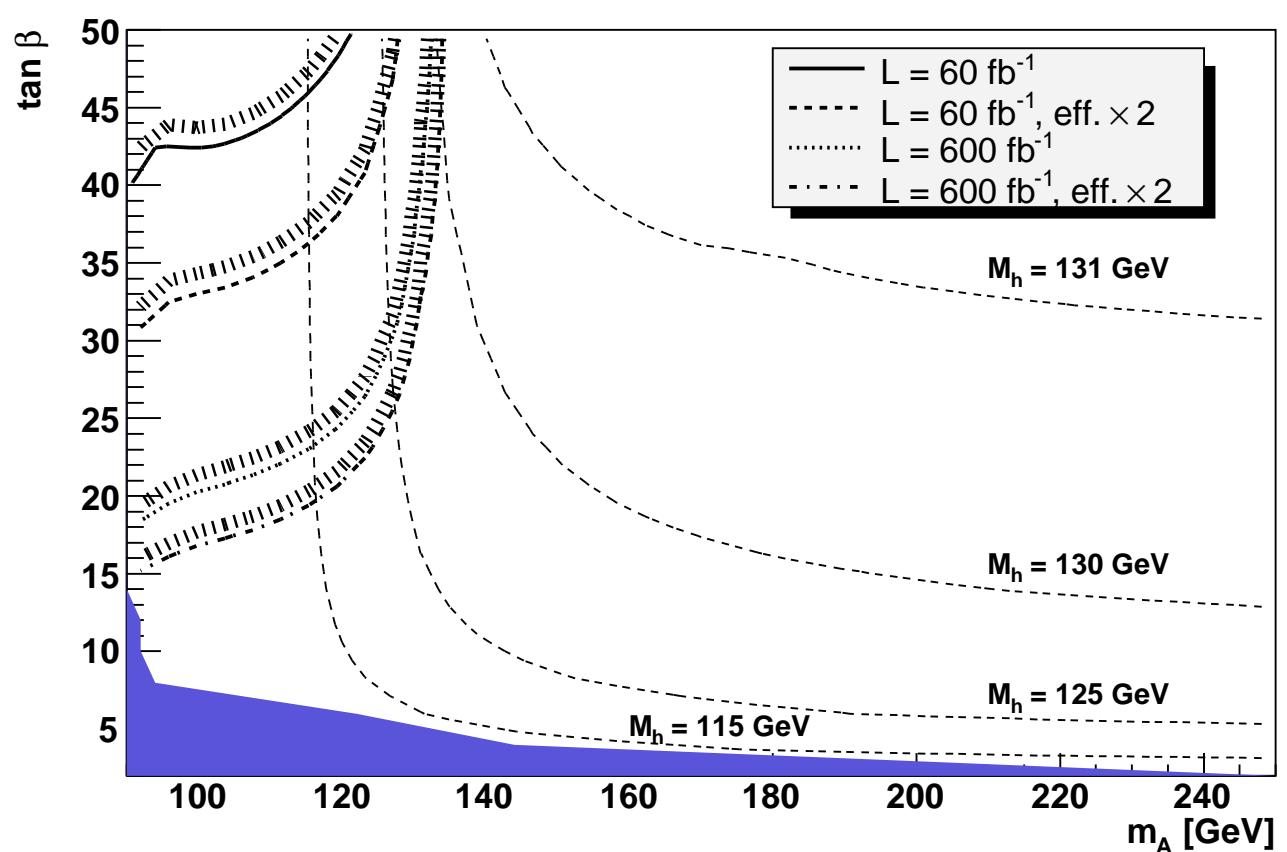
Results for h (I):

m_h^{\max} scenario

4 luminosity assumptions:

60, 60 eff $\times 2$,
600, 600 eff $\times 2$

$\Rightarrow 5\sigma$ contours



\Rightarrow some coverage for low M_A and large $\tan \beta$

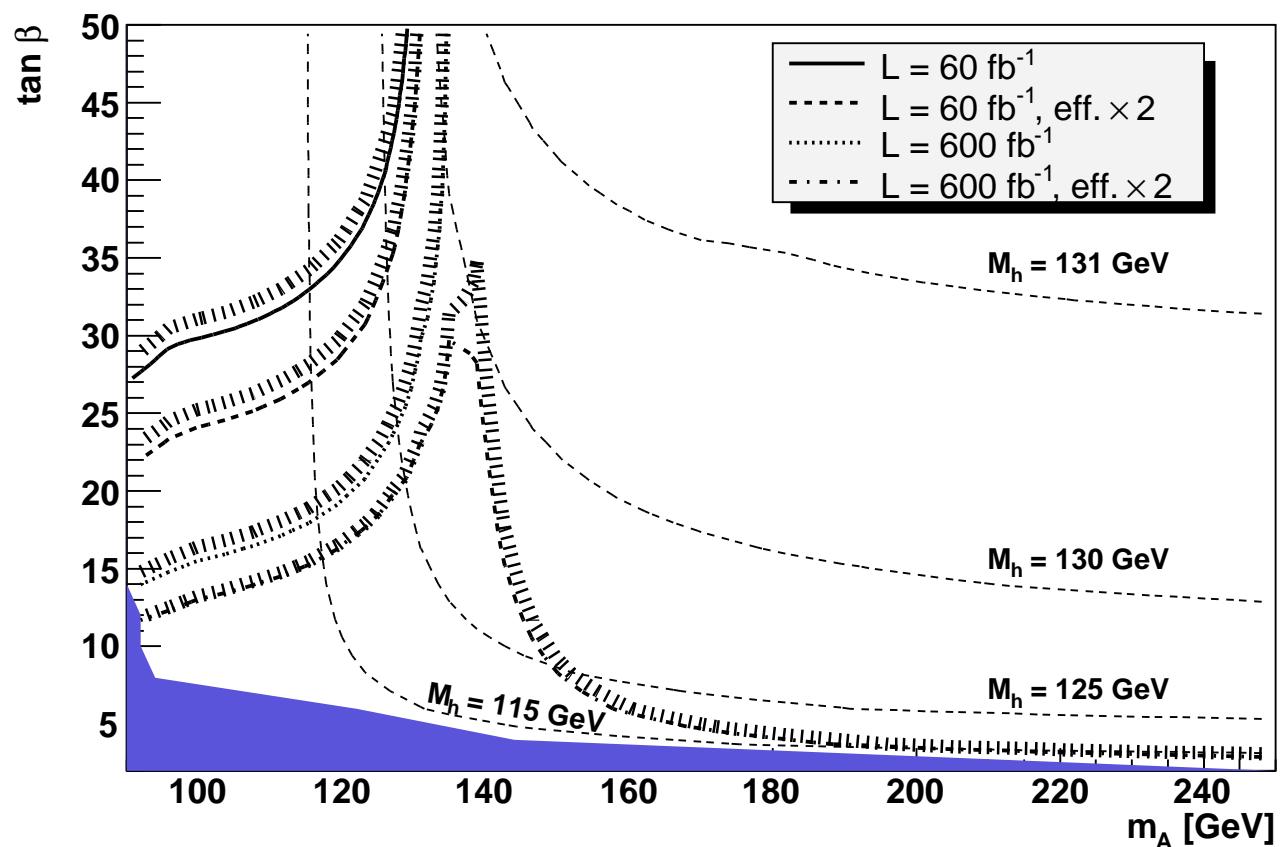
Results for h (II):

m_h^{\max} scenario

4 luminosity assumptions:

60, 60 eff $\times 2$,
600, 600 eff $\times 2$

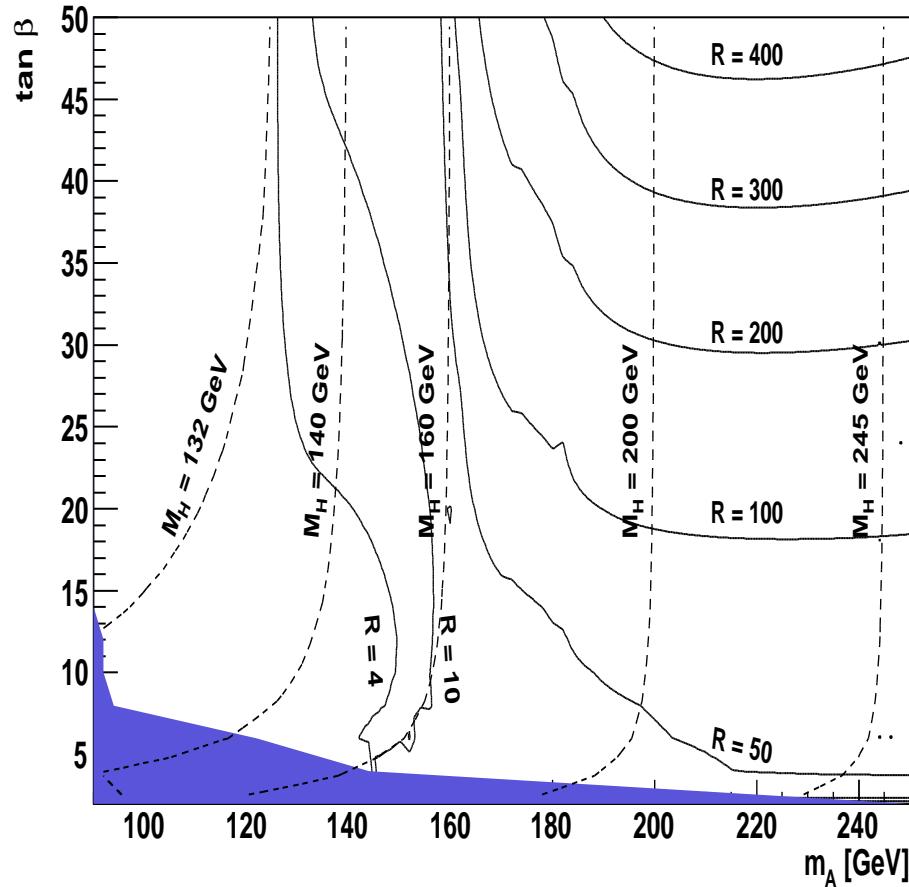
$\Rightarrow 3\sigma$ contours



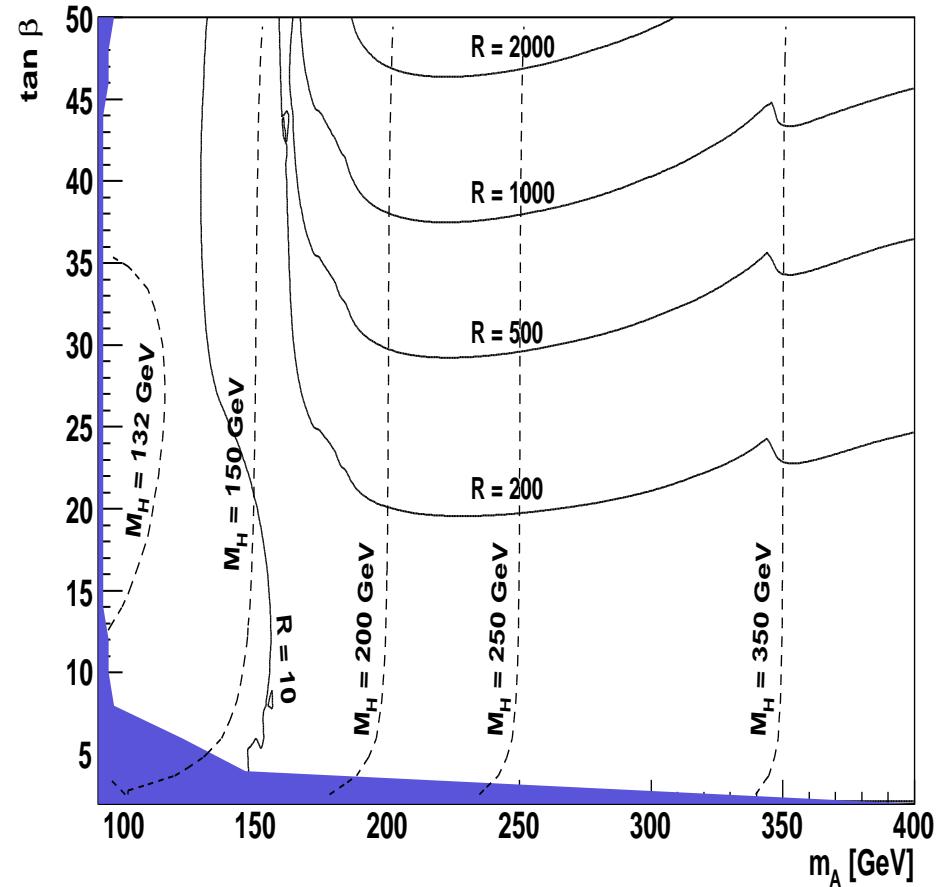
\Rightarrow good coverage for high luminosity
 \Rightarrow determination of bottom Yukawa coupling?

Results for H : enhancement factors compared to SM

$\mu = +200 \text{ GeV}$



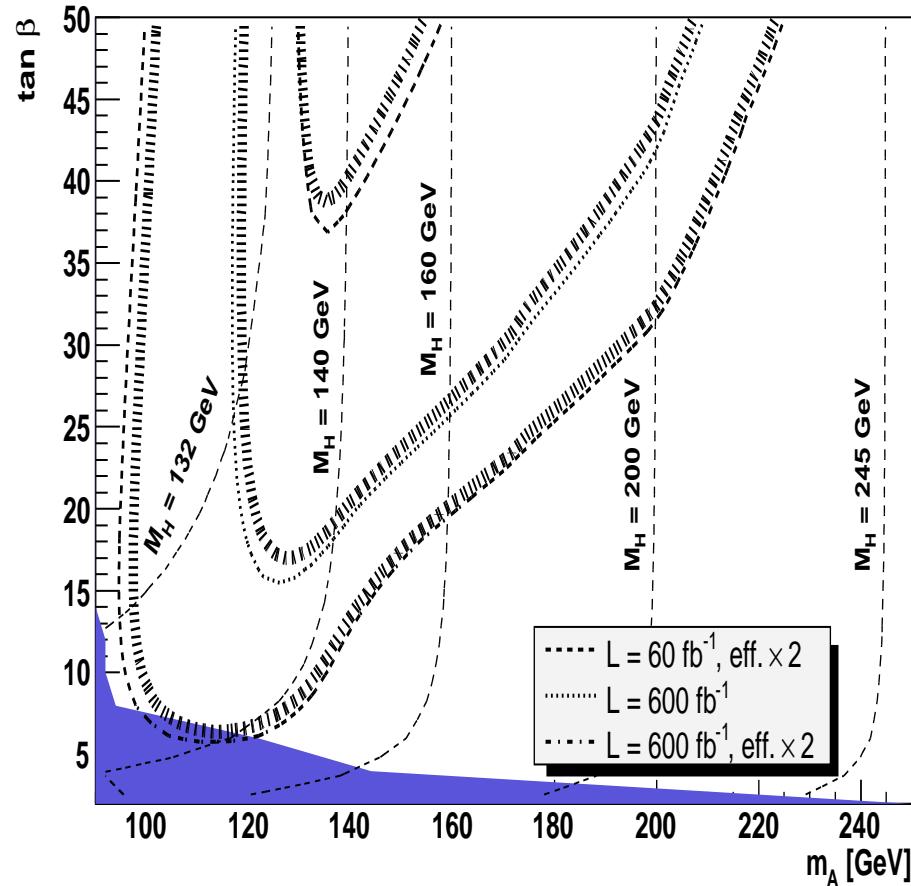
$\mu = -500 \text{ GeV}$



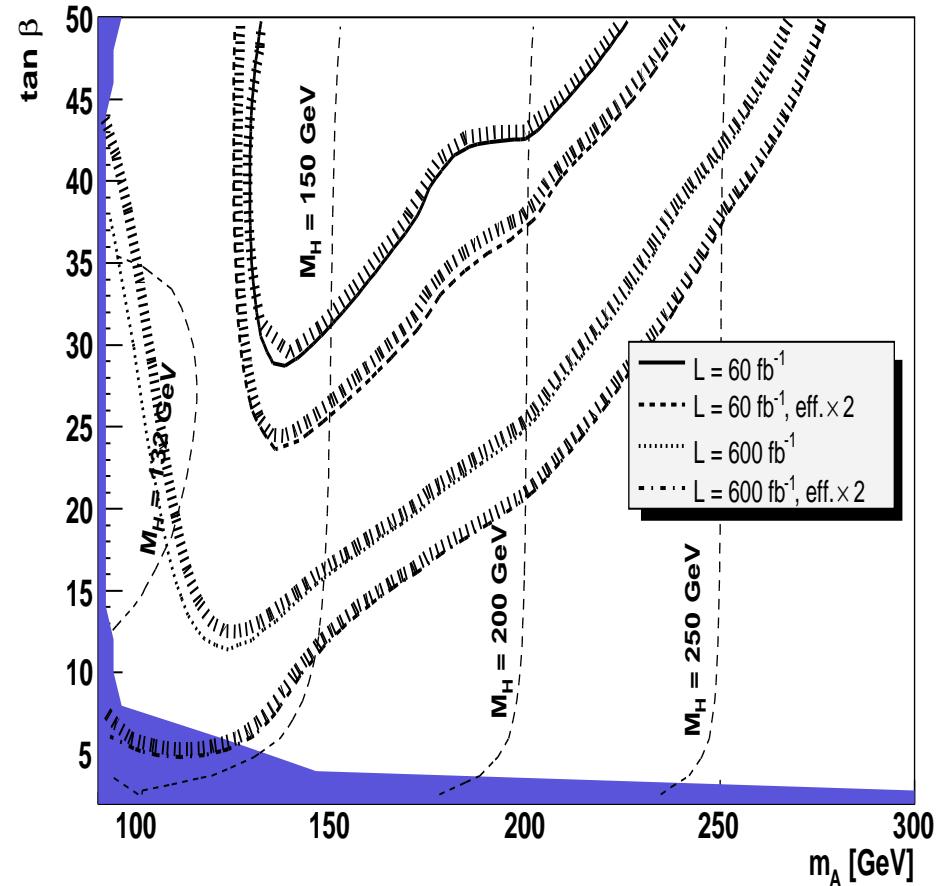
⇒ strong enhancement possible, especially for $\mu = -500 \text{ GeV}$

Results for H : 5σ discovery regions

$\mu = +200 \text{ GeV}$



$\mu = -500 \text{ GeV}$



⇒ large discovery regions, but no “LHC wedge” coverage

4. Conclusions

- Important to determine:
 - Higgs boson mass scale: M_A
 - bottom Yukawa coupling: y_b
- 5σ discovery reach at LHC (“wedge”):

$$b\bar{b} \rightarrow H/A \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow \dots$$

Combination of

- latest CMS analysis results (30 or 60 fb^{-1})
- precise theory calculation: FeynHiggs
 - ⇒ precise determination of 5σ discovery contours
 - ⇒ strong dependence on SUSY parameters, especially on μ
- CED production of MSSM Higgs bosons:

$$pp \rightarrow p \oplus h, H \oplus p, \quad h, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$$

Combination of experimental analyses (trigger, background, pile-up, . . .), theory calculations, analyses, . . .

- ⇒ at very high luminosity: good chances for $hb\bar{b}$ coupling
- ⇒ additional channel for H (but not reducing the LHC wedge)